



2014

States and Markets

## 5.8.2 World Development Indicators: Fragile situations Part 2

	Children in employment		Refugees		Internally displaced persons	Access to an improved water source	Access to improved sanitation facilities	Maternal mortality ratio		Under-five mortality rate	Depth of food deficit	Gross enrollment ratio
	Total		By country of origin	By country of asylum				National estimates	Modeled estimates	Total		Primary
	% of children ages 7-14		thousands	thousands	number	% of population	% of population	per 100,000 live births	per 100,000 live births	per 1,000 live births	kilocalories per person per day	% of relevant age group
	Survey year		2012	2012	2011	2012	2012	2007-12	2010	2012	2012	2012
Afghanistan	2011	9.3	2,586	16	..	64	29	330	460	99	..	104
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2006	10.6	52	7	113,000	100	95	3	8	7	21	..
Burundi	2010	31.9	73	42	78,800	75	47	500	800	104	597	137
Central African Republic	2010	37.2	165	14	105,000	68	22	..	890	129	211	95
Chad	2004	60.4	40	374	126,000	51	12	..	1,100	150	229	95
Comoros	..	..	0	0	..	95	35	..	280	78	661	117
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2010	20.5	509	65	1,710,000	46	31	550	540	146	..	111
Congo, Rep.	2005	30.06	12	98	7,800	75	15	426	560	96	251	109
Cote d'Ivoire	2012	36.5	101	4	80,000	80	22	610	400	108	131	94
Eritrea	..	..	285	4	10,000	..	..	..	240	52	512	42
Guinea-Bissau	2006	50.5	1	8	..	74	20	..	790	129	62	116
Haiti	2012	37.8	39	0	..	62	24	..	350	76	397	..
Iraq	2011	6.4	746	99	2,600,000	85	85	..	63	34	215	..
Kiribati	..	..	0	..	..	67	40	0	..	60	47	..
Kosovo	..	..	..	..	18,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	2010	18.4	23	66	..	75	17	990	770	75	215	102
Libya	..	..	5	7	50,000	..	97	..	58	15	9	..
Madagascar	2007	26	0	0	..	50	14	500	240	58	191	145
Malawi	2011	25.1	0	7	..	85	10	680	460	71	136	141
Mali	2007	23	150	14	..	67	22	..	540	128	42	88
Marshall Islands	..	..	0	..	..	95	76	140	..	38	..	105
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	..	..	..	0	..	89	57	0	100	39	..	..
Myanmar	..	..	415	0	..	86	77	..	200	52	..	114
Nepal	2008	40.6	8	56	50,000	88	37	..	170	42	121	139
Sierra Leone	2010	39.9	6	4	..	60	13	860	890	182	220	131
Solomon Islands	..	..	0	0	..	81	29	150	93	31	78	141
Somalia	2006	43.5	1,137	2	1,460,000	31	23	..	1,000	147	..	..
South Sudan	2008	45.6	87	203	..	57	9	..	..	104	..	..
Sudan	2008	12.5	569	152	5,200,000	55	24	..	730	73	322	..
Syrian Arab Republic	2006	6.6	729	976	433,000	90	96	..	70	15	28	122
Timor-Leste	2007	19.9	0	0	400	70	39	560	300	57	239	125
Togo	2010	48.8	16	24	..	61	11	..	300	96	108	133
Tuvalu	..	..	0	..	..	98	83	0	..	30	..	..
West Bank and Gaza	..	..	95	1,945	144,500	82	94	..	..	23	201	94
Yemen, Rep.	2010	16.1	3	237	385,000	55	53	..	200	60	197	97
Zimbabwe	1999	14.3	22	4	1,000,000	80	40	960	570	90	245	..
Fragile situations	..	..	7,875	4,427	..	69	42	..	450	91	..	104
Low income	..	..	5,801	2,558	..	69	37	..	410	82	197	108

Most Recent Value (MRV) if data for the specified year or full period are not available; or growth rate is calculated for less than the full period.

### About the Data

#### Children in employment, total (% of children ages 7-14)

##### Long definition

Children in employment refer to children involved in economic activity for at least one hour in the reference week of the survey.

##### Source

Understanding Children's Work project based on data from ILO, UNICEF and the World Bank.

#### Refugee population by country or territory of origin

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### *Long definition*

Refugees are people who are recognized as refugees under the 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees or its 1967 Protocol, the 1969 Organization of African Unity Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa, people recognized as refugees in accordance with the UNHCR statute, people granted refugee-like humanitarian status, and people provided temporary protection. Asylum seekers—people who have applied for asylum or refugee status and who have not yet received a decision on who are registered as asylum seekers—are excluded. Palestinian refugees are people (and their descendants) whose residence was Palestine between June 1946 and May 1948 and who lost their homes and means of livelihood as a result of the 1948 Arab-Israeli conflict. Country of origin generally refers to the nationality or country of citizenship of a claimant.

### *Source*

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Statistical Yearbook and data files, complemented by statistics on Palestinian refugees under the mandate of the UNRWA as published on its website. Data from UNHCR are available online at: [www.unhcr.org/statistics/populationdatabase](http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/populationdatabase).

### **Internally displaced persons (number, high estimate)**

### *Long definition*

Internally displaced persons are people or groups of people who have been forced or obliged to flee or to leave their homes or places of habitual residence, in particular as a result of armed conflict, or to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalized violence, violations of human rights, or natural or human-made disasters and who have not crossed an international border.

### *Source*

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre.

### **Improved water source (% of population with access)**

### *Long definition*

Access to an improved water source refers to the percentage of the population using an improved drinking water source. The improved drinking water source includes piped water on premises (piped household water connection located inside the user's dwelling, plot or yard), and other improved drinking water sources (public taps or standpipes, tube wells or boreholes, protected dug wells, protected springs, and rainwater collection).

### *Source*

WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water Supply and Sanitation (<http://www.wssinfo.org/>).

### **Improved sanitation facilities (% of population with access)**

### *Long definition*

Access to improved sanitation facilities refers to the percentage of the population using improved sanitation facilities. The improved sanitation facilities include flush/pour flush (to piped sewer system, septic tank, pit latrine), ventilated improved pit (VIP) latrine, pit latrine with slab, and composting toilet.

### *Source*

WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water Supply and Sanitation (<http://www.wssinfo.org/>).

### **Maternal mortality ratio (national estimate, per 100,000 live births)**

### *Long definition*

Maternal mortality ratio is the number of women who die from pregnancy-related causes while pregnant or within 42 days of pregnancy termination per 100,000 live births.

### *Source*

UNICEF, State of the World's Children, Childinfo, and Demographic and Health Surveys by ICF International.

### **Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)**

### *Long definition*

Under-five mortality rate is the probability per 1,000 that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates.

### *Source*

Estimates developed by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UNICEF, WHO, World Bank, UN DESA Population Division) at [www.childmortality.org](http://www.childmortality.org).

### **Depth of the food deficit (kilocalories per person per day)**

### *Long definition*

The depth of the food deficit indicates how many calories would be needed to lift the undernourished from their status, everything else being constant. The average intensity of food deprivation of the undernourished, estimated as the difference between the average dietary energy requirement and the average dietary energy consumption of the undernourished population (food-deprived), is multiplied by the number of undernourished to provide an estimate of the total food deficit in the country, which is then normalized by the total population.

### *Source*

Food and Agriculture Organization, The State of Food Insecurity in the World (<http://www.fao.org/publications/sofi/food-security-indicators/en/>).

### **School enrollment, primary (% gross)**

### *Long definition*

Gross enrollment ratio is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education shown. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music.



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### Source

United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics.

Please see the online table at <http://wdi.worldbank.org/table/5.8.2> for observation-level metadata, which can be downloaded in Excel.