

**2014**

States and Markets

## 5.7 World Development Indicators: Military expenditures and arms transfers

|                          | Military expenditure |      |                                     |      | Arm forces personnel |       |                  |      | Arms transfers (trend indicator values) |       |                             |       |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|----------------------|-------|------------------|------|-----------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
|                          | % of GDP             |      | % of central government expenditure |      | thousands            |       | % of labor force |      | Exports<br>1990 \$ millions             |       | Imports<br>1990 \$ millions |       |
|                          | 2005                 | 2012 | 2005                                | 2012 | 2005                 | 2012  | 2005             | 2012 | 2005                                    | 2013  | 2005                        | 2013  |
| Afghanistan              | 1.8                  | 3.6  | 8.7                                 | 8.7  | 27                   | 338   | 0.4              | 4.5  | ..                                      | ..    | 46                          | 216   |
| Albania                  | 1.3                  | 1.5  | 7.7                                 | ..   | 23                   | 15    | 1.6              | 1.1  | ..                                      | 0     | 7                           | 15    |
| Algeria                  | 2.8                  | 4.6  | 13.8                                | 14.6 | 319                  | 317   | 3.1              | 2.6  | ..                                      | ..    | 159                         | 336   |
| American Samoa           | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Andorra                  | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Angola                   | 4.8                  | 3.6  | 17.7                                | 13.8 | 118                  | 117   | 1.9              | 1.5  | ..                                      | ..    | 39                          | 31    |
| Antigua and Barbuda      | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 0                    | 0     | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Argentina                | 0.9                  | 0.9  | 5.2                                 | ..   | 102                  | 104   | 0.6              | 0.6  | 2                                       | 1     | 3                           | 41    |
| Armenia                  | 2.9                  | 3.9  | 15.8                                | 17.1 | 49                   | 49    | 3.4              | 3.3  | ..                                      | ..    | 120                         | 5     |
| Aruba                    | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Australia                | 1.9                  | 1.7  | 7.3                                 | 6.5  | 53                   | 56    | 0.5              | 0.5  | 49                                      | 63    | 478                         | 303   |
| Austria                  | 0.9                  | 0.8  | 2.2                                 | 2.1  | 40                   | 23    | 1.0              | 0.5  | 4                                       | 1     | 24                          | 6     |
| Azerbaijan               | 2.3                  | 4.6  | ..                                  | 20.6 | 82                   | 82    | 2.1              | 1.7  | ..                                      | ..    | 53                          | 921   |
| Bahamas, The             | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 1                    | 1     | 0.5              | 0.4  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Bahrain                  | 3.6                  | 3.1  | 17.0                                | 13.6 | 21                   | 19    | 4.9              | 2.6  | ..                                      | ..    | 66                          | 66    |
| Bangladesh               | 1.2                  | 1.3  | 12.4                                | 12.7 | 252                  | 221   | 0.4              | 0.3  | ..                                      | ..    | 10                          | 672   |
| Barbados                 | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 1                    | 1     | 0.4              | 0.4  | ..                                      | ..    | 10                          | ..    |
| Belarus                  | 1.5                  | 1.2  | 5.0                                 | 4.2  | 183                  | 158   | 4.0              | 3.5  | 54                                      | 338   | 6                           | 75    |
| Belgium                  | 1.1                  | 1.1  | 2.5                                 | 2.3  | 37                   | 31    | 0.8              | 0.6  | 146                                     | 52    | 3                           | 32    |
| Belize                   | 1.0                  | 0.9  | 3.8                                 | 4.2  | 1                    | 1     | 0.9              | 0.8  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Benin                    | 1.0                  | 1.0  | 7.7                                 | 7.5  | 8                    | 9     | 0.2              | 0.2  | ..                                      | ..    | 3                           | 2     |
| Bermuda                  | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Bhutan                   | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | 0                           | ..    |
| Bolivia                  | 1.8                  | 1.5  | 6.8                                 | ..   | 70                   | 83    | 1.7              | 1.7  | ..                                      | ..    | 1                           | 2     |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina   | 1.6                  | 1.4  | 4.7                                 | 3.4  | 12                   | 11    | 0.9              | 0.7  | ..                                      | 14    | ..                          | ..    |
| Botswana                 | 2.9                  | 2.3  | 9.4                                 | 7.6  | 11                   | 11    | 1.2              | 1.0  | ..                                      | 4     | 8                           | 8     |
| Brazil                   | 1.5                  | 1.5  | 6.0                                 | 5.5  | 673                  | 713   | 0.7              | 0.7  | 1                                       | 36    | 223                         | 254   |
| Brunei Darussalam        | 2.6                  | 2.4  | ..                                  | ..   | 11                   | 9     | 6.3              | 4.7  | ..                                      | 24    | 1                           | 29    |
| Bulgaria                 | 2.4                  | 1.5  | 7.6                                 | 4.5  | 85                   | 47    | 2.5              | 1.4  | 87                                      | 6     | 132                         | 4     |
| Burkina Faso             | 1.2                  | 1.4  | 10.2                                | 9.0  | 11                   | 11    | 0.2              | 0.2  | ..                                      | ..    | 19                          | 0     |
| Burundi                  | 4.4                  | 2.4  | ..                                  | ..   | 82                   | 51    | 2.3              | 1.1  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Cambodia                 | 1.1                  | 1.5  | 15.1                                | 13.2 | 191                  | 191   | 2.8              | 2.3  | ..                                      | ..    | 14                          | 42    |
| Cameroon                 | 1.3                  | 1.4  | ..                                  | ..   | 23                   | 23    | 0.3              | 0.3  | ..                                      | ..    | 5                           | 17    |
| Canada                   | 1.1                  | 1.3  | 6.2                                 | 7.1  | 71                   | 66    | 0.4              | 0.3  | 228                                     | 199   | 123                         | 191   |
| Cabo Verde               | 0.6                  | 0.5  | 2.6                                 | 2.3  | 1                    | 1     | 0.5              | 0.5  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | 10    |
| Cayman Islands           | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Central African Republic | 1.1                  | 2.6  | ..                                  | 14.8 | 3                    | 8     | 0.2              | 0.4  | ..                                      | ..    | 9                           | 8     |
| Chad                     | 0.8                  | 2.0  | ..                                  | ..   | 35                   | 35    | 1.0              | 0.8  | ..                                      | ..    | 17                          | 19    |
| Channel Islands          | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Chile                    | 2.4                  | 2.0  | 14.0                                | 10.1 | 116                  | 106   | 1.7              | 1.3  | ..                                      | ..    | 449                         | 53    |
| China                    | 2.0                  | 2.0  | 15.3                                | ..   | 3,755                | 2,993 | 0.5              | 0.4  | 315                                     | 1,837 | 3,519                       | 1,534 |
| Hong Kong SAR, China     | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Macao SAR, China         | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Colombia                 | 3.4                  | 3.3  | 12.5                                | 13.1 | 336                  | 440   | 1.7              | 1.9  | ..                                      | ..    | 16                          | 163   |
| Comoros                  | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | 1     |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.         | 2.3                  | 1.8  | 10.5                                | 10.2 | 65                   | 134   | 0.3              | 0.5  | ..                                      | ..    | 19                          | 11    |
| Congo, Rep.              | 1.3                  | 1.1  | 5.3                                 | ..   | 12                   | 12    | 0.8              | 0.7  | ..                                      | ..    | 4                           | 23    |
| Costa Rica               | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 10                   | 10    | 0.5              | 0.4  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | 1     |
| Cote d'Ivoire            | 1.5                  | 1.7  | 9.9                                 | 9.9  | 19                   | ..    | 0.3              | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | 10                          | ..    |
| Croatia                  | 1.8                  | 1.7  | 5.1                                 | 4.6  | 31                   | 20    | 1.6              | 1.1  | ..                                      | ..    | 8                           | 17    |
| Cuba                     | 3.9                  | 3.3  | ..                                  | ..   | 76                   | 76    | 1.6              | 1.4  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Curacao                  | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Cyprus                   | 2.2                  | 2.1  | 3.1                                 | 4.7  | 11                   | 13    | 2.1              | 2.1  | ..                                      | ..    | 20                          | 6     |
| Czech Republic           | 1.9                  | 1.1  | 5.4                                 | 3.2  | 28                   | 27    | 0.5              | 0.5  | 73                                      | 7     | 600                         | 5     |
| Denmark                  | 1.3                  | 1.4  | 4.1                                 | 3.2  | 21                   | 17    | 0.7              | 0.6  | 9                                       | 9     | 119                         | 10    |
| Djibouti                 | 6.3                  | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 13                   | 13    | 5.4              | 4.4  | ..                                      | ..    | 8                           | 6     |
| Dominica                 | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Dominican Republic       | 0.8                  | 0.6  | 5.6                                 | 4.3  | 40                   | 61    | 1.0              | 1.3  | ..                                      | ..    | 2                           | 12    |
| Ecuador                  | 2.3                  | 2.8  | ..                                  | ..   | 47                   | 59    | 0.7              | 0.8  | ..                                      | ..    | 48                          | 3     |



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|                    | Military expenditure |      |                                     |      | Arm forces personnel |       |                  |      | Arms transfers (trend indicator values) |       |                             |       |
|--------------------|----------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|----------------------|-------|------------------|------|-----------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
|                    | % of GDP             |      | % of central government expenditure |      | thousands            |       | % of labor force |      | Exports<br>1990 \$ millions             |       | Imports<br>1990 \$ millions |       |
|                    | 2005                 | 2012 | 2005                                | 2012 | 2005                 | 2012  | 2005             | 2012 | 2005                                    | 2013  | 2005                        | 2013  |
| Egypt, Arab Rep.   | 2.9                  | 1.7  | 10.4                                | 5.5  | 799                  | 836   | 3.5              | 3.1  | ..                                      | ..    | 726                         | 501   |
| El Salvador        | 1.0                  | 1.0  | 5.6                                 | 4.8  | 16                   | 32    | 0.7              | 1.2  | ..                                      | ..    | 10                          | 2     |
| Equatorial Guinea  | 1.6                  | ..   | 44.9                                | ..   | 1                    | 1     | 0.3              | 0.3  | ..                                      | ..    | 12                          | 4     |
| Eritrea            | 20.9                 | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 202                  | 202   | 8.8              | 6.8  | ..                                      | ..    | 98                          | ..    |
| Estonia            | 1.9                  | 1.9  | 7.2                                 | 6.0  | 8                    | 6     | 1.2              | 0.8  | ..                                      | ..    | 23                          | 18    |
| Ethiopia           | 2.8                  | 0.9  | 18.6                                | 10.3 | 183                  | 138   | 0.5              | 0.3  | ..                                      | ..    | 240                         | 108   |
| Faeroe Islands     | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Fiji               | 1.4                  | 1.5  | 5.9                                 | ..   | 4                    | 4     | 1.2              | 1.0  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Finland            | 1.4                  | 1.5  | 3.8                                 | 3.6  | 31                   | 25    | 1.2              | 0.9  | 47                                      | 94    | 102                         | 212   |
| France             | 2.5                  | 2.3  | 5.4                                 | 4.7  | 359                  | 326   | 1.2              | 1.1  | 1,829                                   | 1,489 | 2                           | 43    |
| French Polynesia   | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Gabon              | 1.3                  | 1.4  | ..                                  | ..   | 7                    | 7     | 1.4              | 1.1  | ..                                      | ..    | 20                          | 2     |
| Gambia, The        | 0.5                  | ..   | 3.5                                 | ..   | 1                    | 1     | 0.1              | 0.1  | ..                                      | ..    | 5                           | ..    |
| Georgia            | 3.3                  | 2.9  | 19.3                                | 11.4 | 23                   | 32    | 1.0              | 1.4  | 17                                      | ..    | 95                          | 2     |
| Germany            | 1.4                  | 1.3  | 4.4                                 | 4.6  | 285                  | 186   | 0.7              | 0.4  | 2,095                                   | 972   | 164                         | 129   |
| Ghana              | 0.6                  | 0.3  | 2.6                                 | 1.2  | 7                    | 16    | 0.1              | 0.1  | 19                                      | ..    | 0                           | 41    |
| Greece             | 2.9                  | 2.6  | 6.9                                 | 4.9  | 168                  | 147   | 3.3              | 2.9  | 13                                      | ..    | 405                         | 66    |
| Greenland          | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Grenada            | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Guam               | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Guatemala          | 0.4                  | 0.4  | 3.0                                 | 3.2  | 48                   | 42    | 1.0              | 0.7  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | 2     |
| Guinea             | 2.2                  | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 13                   | 12    | 0.3              | 0.3  | ..                                      | ..    | 1                           | 1     |
| Guinea-Bissau      | 2.1                  | 2.0  | ..                                  | ..   | 9                    | 6     | 1.5              | 0.9  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Guyana             | 1.9                  | 1.1  | ..                                  | ..   | 3                    | 1     | 1.0              | 0.4  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Haiti              | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 5                    | 0     | 0.1              | 0.0  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Honduras           | 0.6                  | 1.1  | 3.2                                 | 4.5  | 20                   | 20    | 0.8              | 0.6  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | 20    |
| Hungary            | 1.4                  | 0.8  | 3.4                                 | 1.9  | 44                   | 39    | 1.0              | 0.9  | 82                                      | ..    | 13                          | 2     |
| Iceland            | ..                   | 0.1  | ..                                  | 0.4  | 0                    | 0     | 0.1              | 0.1  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | 50    |
| India              | 2.8                  | 2.4  | 18.5                                | 15.2 | 3,047                | 2,729 | 0.7              | 0.6  | 19                                      | 10    | 1,078                       | 5,581 |
| Indonesia          | 0.8                  | 0.8  | 4.5                                 | ..   | 582                  | 677   | 0.5              | 0.6  | 8                                       | 4     | 33                          | 774   |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. | 3.8                  | ..   | 16.4                                | ..   | 585                  | 563   | 2.4              | 2.2  | 2                                       | 12    | 57                          | 18    |
| Iraq               | 2.2                  | 2.8  | ..                                  | ..   | 227                  | 802   | 3.4              | 9.8  | ..                                      | ..    | 189                         | 203   |
| Ireland            | 0.6                  | 0.6  | 1.8                                 | 1.4  | 10                   | 9     | 0.5              | 0.4  | 15                                      | 1     | 5                           | 1     |
| Isle of Man        | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Israel             | 8.0                  | 5.7  | 17.6                                | 14.6 | 176                  | 185   | 6.4              | 5.1  | 413                                     | 773   | 1,133                       | 348   |
| Italy              | 1.9                  | 1.7  | 4.8                                 | 4.0  | 445                  | 360   | 1.8              | 1.4  | 827                                     | 801   | 163                         | 52    |
| Jamaica            | 0.5                  | 0.9  | 1.7                                 | 2.5  | 3                    | 3     | 0.2              | 0.2  | ..                                      | ..    | 10                          | ..    |
| Japan              | 1.0                  | 1.0  | 6.1                                 | 5.1  | 272                  | 260   | 0.4              | 0.4  | 40                                      | ..    | 364                         | 145   |
| Jordan             | 4.8                  | 4.7  | 13.5                                | 15.9 | 111                  | 116   | 8.1              | 6.7  | 20                                      | 1     | 36                          | 100   |
| Kazakhstan         | 1.0                  | 1.2  | 7.0                                 | ..   | 101                  | 71    | 1.3              | 0.8  | 6                                       | ..    | 42                          | 96    |
| Kenya              | 1.7                  | 2.0  | 9.3                                 | 8.1  | 29                   | 29    | 0.2              | 0.2  | ..                                      | ..    | 10                          | 1     |
| Kiribati           | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Korea, Dem. Rep.   | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 1,295                | 1,379 | 9.1              | 9.1  | 20                                      | ..    | 5                           | ..    |
| Korea, Rep.        | 2.6                  | 2.8  | 13.3                                | 13.6 | 693                  | 660   | 2.9              | 2.6  | 108                                     | 307   | 781                         | 188   |
| Kosovo             | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Kuwait             | 4.3                  | 3.3  | 16.7                                | 10.9 | 23                   | 23    | 2.0              | 1.4  | ..                                      | ..    | 17                          | 47    |
| Kyrgyz Republic    | 3.1                  | 3.7  | 20.0                                | 17.2 | 18                   | 20    | 0.8              | 0.8  | 18                                      | ..    | 3                           | ..    |
| Lao PDR            | 0.4                  | 0.2  | 3.8                                 | 2.0  | 129                  | 129   | 4.8              | 3.9  | ..                                      | ..    | 4                           | 19    |
| Latvia             | 1.7                  | 0.9  | 5.9                                 | 3.2  | 5                    | 5     | 0.5              | 0.5  | ..                                      | ..    | 4                           | 5     |
| Lebanon            | 4.4                  | 4.0  | 16.7                                | 14.7 | 85                   | 80    | 6.4              | 4.9  | ..                                      | ..    | 1                           | 21    |
| Lesotho            | 2.5                  | 1.9  | 5.9                                 | ..   | 2                    | 2     | 0.3              | 0.2  | ..                                      | ..    | 1                           | ..    |
| Liberia            | 1.5                  | 0.8  | 12.2                                | 3.4  | 15                   | 2     | 1.3              | 0.1  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Libya              | 1.5                  | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 76                   | 7     | 3.7              | 0.3  | 113                                     | ..    | 14                          | 51    |
| Liechtenstein      | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Lithuania          | 1.4                  | 1.0  | 5.1                                 | 3.0  | 29                   | 23    | 1.9              | 1.5  | ..                                      | ..    | 15                          | 0     |
| Luxembourg         | 0.6                  | 0.6  | 1.7                                 | 1.5  | 2                    | 2     | 0.7              | 0.6  | 0                                       | ..    | 1                           | 1     |
| Macedonia, FYR     | 2.1                  | 1.4  | 7.0                                 | 4.6  | 19                   | 8     | 2.1              | 0.8  | ..                                      | ..    | 0                           | 1     |
| Madagascar         | 1.1                  | 0.7  | 9.7                                 | 7.5  | 22                   | 22    | 0.3              | 0.2  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | 0     |
| Malawi             | 1.4                  | 0.9  | ..                                  | ..   | 7                    | 7     | 0.1              | 0.1  | ..                                      | ..    | ..                          | ..    |
| Malaysia           | 2.2                  | 1.5  | 12.3                                | 7.1  | 135                  | 134   | 1.2              | 1.1  | ..                                      | ..    | 57                          | 113   |
| Maldives           | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..    | 15                          | 5     |
| Mali               | 1.6                  | 1.4  | 10.8                                | 10.8 | 12                   | 8     | 0.3              | 0.2  | ..                                      | ..    | 13                          | 9     |

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## 5.7 World Development Indicators: Military expenditures and arms transfers

|                           | Military expenditure |      |                                     |      | Arm forces personnel |       |                  |      | Arms transfers (trend indicator values) |         |                  |       |
|---------------------------|----------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|----------------------|-------|------------------|------|-----------------------------------------|---------|------------------|-------|
|                           | % of GDP             |      | % of central government expenditure |      | thousands            |       | % of labor force |      | Exports                                 | Imports |                  |       |
|                           | 2005                 | 2012 | 2005                                | 2012 | 2005                 | 2012  | 2005             | 2012 | 1990 \$ millions                        | 2013    | 1990 \$ millions | 2013  |
| Malta                     | 0.9                  | 0.6  | 0.9                                 | 1.4  | 2                    | 2     | 1.2              | 1.1  | 10                                      | ..      | 18               | 8     |
| Marshall Islands          | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| Mauritania                | 3.1                  | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 21                   | 21    | 2.2              | 1.7  | ..                                      | ..      | 7                | 10    |
| Mauritius                 | 0.2                  | 0.2  | ..                                  | 0.9  | 2                    | 3     | 0.4              | 0.4  | ..                                      | ..      | 6                | ..    |
| Mexico                    | 0.4                  | 0.6  | ..                                  | ..   | 204                  | 330   | 0.5              | 0.6  | ..                                      | ..      | 37               | 76    |
| Micronesia, Fed. Sts.     | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| Moldova                   | 0.4                  | 0.3  | 1.4                                 | 0.9  | 10                   | 8     | 0.7              | 0.7  | 18                                      | 11      | ..               | ..    |
| Monaco                    | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| Mongolia                  | 1.2                  | 1.1  | 4.9                                 | 3.5  | 16                   | 17    | 1.5              | 1.4  | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | 60    |
| Montenegro                | 2.3                  | 1.9  | ..                                  | ..   | 16                   | 12    | 6.3              | 4.8  | 71                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| Morocco                   | 3.4                  | 3.5  | 11.4                                | 10.2 | 251                  | 246   | 2.3              | 2.1  | ..                                      | ..      | 87               | 43    |
| Mozambique                | 0.9                  | 0.9  | ..                                  | 3.7  | 11                   | 11    | 0.1              | 0.1  | ..                                      | ..      | 1                | 9     |
| Myanmar                   | 1.9                  | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 483                  | 513   | 1.7              | 1.7  | ..                                      | ..      | 210              | 362   |
| Namibia                   | 2.6                  | 3.1  | 10.3                                | 9.8  | 15                   | 15    | 2.0              | 1.8  | ..                                      | ..      | 72               | 59    |
| Nepal                     | 1.9                  | 1.4  | 12.8                                | 8.9  | 131                  | 158   | 1.0              | 1.1  | ..                                      | ..      | 6                | 3     |
| Netherlands               | 1.5                  | 1.3  | 3.8                                 | 2.8  | 60                   | 43    | 0.7              | 0.5  | 526                                     | 302     | 84               | 252   |
| New Caledonia             | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| New Zealand               | 1.0                  | 1.1  | 3.1                                 | 2.4  | 9                    | 9     | 0.4              | 0.4  | 0                                       | 75      | 10               | 26    |
| Nicaragua                 | 0.5                  | 0.6  | 3.9                                 | 4.1  | 14                   | 12    | 0.7              | 0.5  | ..                                      | ..      | 14               | ..    |
| Niger                     | 1.0                  | 1.0  | 10.6                                | ..   | 10                   | 11    | 0.2              | 0.2  | ..                                      | ..      | 14               | 13    |
| Nigeria                   | 0.6                  | 0.9  | 6.3                                 | 9.8  | 161                  | 162   | 0.4              | 0.3  | ..                                      | ..      | 15               | 33    |
| Northern Mariana Islands  | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| Norway                    | 1.6                  | 1.4  | 4.9                                 | 4.1  | 47                   | 26    | 1.9              | 1.0  | 12                                      | 64      | 14               | 53    |
| Oman                      | 11.8                 | 8.6  | 42.7                                | 24.1 | 46                   | 47    | 5.1              | 2.9  | 1                                       | ..      | 173              | 490   |
| Pakistan                  | 4.0                  | 3.1  | 27.7                                | 16.7 | 921                  | 948   | 1.8              | 1.5  | 24                                      | ..      | 422              | 1,002 |
| Palau                     | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| Panama                    | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | 12                   | 12    | 0.8              | 0.7  | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | 75    |
| Papua New Guinea          | 0.6                  | 0.5  | ..                                  | ..   | 3                    | 2     | 0.1              | 0.1  | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| Paraguay                  | 0.9                  | 1.7  | 6.1                                 | 8.1  | 25                   | 25    | 0.9              | 0.8  | ..                                      | ..      | 1                | 0     |
| Peru                      | 1.5                  | 1.3  | 8.5                                 | 7.4  | 157                  | 192   | 1.2              | 1.2  | 5                                       | ..      | 368              | 27    |
| Philippines               | 1.3                  | 1.2  | 7.7                                 | 7.3  | 147                  | 166   | 0.4              | 0.4  | 4                                       | ..      | 14               | 70    |
| Poland                    | 1.9                  | 1.9  | 5.3                                 | 5.6  | 162                  | 173   | 0.9              | 0.9  | 18                                      | 131     | 112              | 152   |
| Portugal                  | 2.1                  | 1.8  | 5.1                                 | 4.1  | 93                   | 90    | 1.7              | 1.7  | ..                                      | 0       | 157              | 27    |
| Puerto Rico               | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| Qatar                     | 2.1                  | 1.5  | 10.1                                | 8.0  | 12                   | 12    | 2.4              | 0.8  | 6                                       | ..      | 11               | 71    |
| Romania                   | 2.0                  | 1.3  | 8.3                                 | 3.8  | 177                  | 151   | 1.8              | 1.6  | 3                                       | 108     | 459              | 40    |
| Russian Federation        | 3.9                  | 4.5  | 19.5                                | 17.1 | 1,452                | 1,364 | 1.9              | 1.8  | 5,229                                   | 8,283   | 4                | 148   |
| Rwanda                    | 1.7                  | 1.1  | ..                                  | 7.8  | 53                   | 35    | 1.2              | 0.6  | ..                                      | ..      | 2                | 13    |
| Samoa                     | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| San Marino                | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| Sao Tome and Principe     | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| Saudi Arabia              | 7.7                  | 8.0  | ..                                  | ..   | 216                  | 249   | 2.6              | 2.4  | 18                                      | 58      | 158              | 1,486 |
| Senegal                   | 1.4                  | 1.5  | ..                                  | 9.9  | 19                   | 19    | 0.4              | 0.3  | ..                                      | ..      | 15               | 6     |
| Serbia                    | 2.5                  | 2.2  | 6.5                                 | 5.2  | 110                  | 28    | 3.3              | 0.9  | 5                                       | 9       | ..               | 0     |
| Seychelles                | 1.6                  | 0.8  | 4.4                                 | 3.1  | 0                    | 1     | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | 15               | 7     |
| Sierra Leone              | 1.4                  | 0.7  | 8.3                                 | 3.5  | 13                   | 11    | 0.7              | 0.4  | ..                                      | ..      | 9                | 0     |
| Singapore                 | 4.4                  | 3.5  | 33.9                                | 26.6 | 167                  | 148   | 7.5              | 4.9  | 3                                       | 1       | 536              | 142   |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| Slovak Republic           | 1.7                  | 1.1  | 4.9                                 | 3.2  | 20                   | 16    | 0.8              | 0.6  | 7                                       | 3       | 4                | 6     |
| Slovenia                  | 1.4                  | 1.2  | 3.6                                 | 2.7  | 12                   | 14    | 1.2              | 1.3  | ..                                      | ..      | 3                | 28    |
| Solomon Islands           | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| Somalia                   | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | 20    | ..               | 0.7  | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | 2     |
| South Africa              | 1.4                  | 1.2  | 4.8                                 | 3.5  | 56                   | 62    | 0.3              | 0.3  | 30                                      | 76      | 262              | 2     |
| South Sudan               | ..                   | 9.4  | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | 210   | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | 37               | 2     |
| Spain                     | 1.0                  | 0.9  | 4.2                                 | 2.6  | 220                  | 216   | 1.0              | 0.9  | 107                                     | 605     | 367              | 120   |
| Sri Lanka                 | 2.6                  | 2.4  | 13.1                                | 13.6 | 200                  | 223   | 2.5              | 2.7  | ..                                      | ..      | 58               | 21    |
| St. Kitts and Nevis       | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| St. Lucia                 | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |
| St. Martin (French part)  | ..                   | ..   | ..                                  | ..   | ..                   | ..    | ..               | ..   | ..                                      | ..      | ..               | ..    |



2014

States and Markets

## 5.7 World Development Indicators: Military expenditures and arms transfers

|                                | Military expenditure |            |                                     |             | Arm forces personnel |               |                  |            | Arms transfers (trend indicator values) |               |                             |               |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
|                                | % of GDP             |            | % of central government expenditure |             | thousands            |               | % of labor force |            | Exports<br>1990 \$ millions             |               | Imports<br>1990 \$ millions |               |
|                                | 2005                 | 2012       | 2005                                | 2012        | 2005                 | 2012          | 2005             | 2012       | 2005                                    | 2013          | 2005                        | 2013          |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | ..                   | ..         | ..                                  | ..          | ..                   | ..            | ..               | ..         | ..                                      | ..            | ..                          | ..            |
| Sudan                          | 4.4                  | ..         | ..                                  | ..          | 123                  | 264           | 1.3              | 2.3        | ..                                      | ..            | 122                         | 345           |
| Suriname                       | ..                   | ..         | ..                                  | ..          | 2                    | 2             | 1.1              | 0.9        | ..                                      | ..            | ..                          | 7             |
| Swaziland                      | 2.3                  | 3.2        | ..                                  | ..          | ..                   | ..            | ..               | ..         | ..                                      | ..            | ..                          | ..            |
| Sweden                         | 1.5                  | 1.2        | 4.3                                 | 3.7         | 29                   | 16            | 0.6              | 0.3        | 537                                     | 505           | 78                          | 52            |
| Switzerland                    | 0.9                  | 0.8        | 4.8                                 | 4.3         | 109                  | 23            | 2.6              | 0.5        | 247                                     | 205           | 168                         | 4             |
| Syrian Arab Republic           | 5.0                  | 3.9        | 27.3                                | ..          | 416                  | 178           | 8.0              | 2.8        | 3                                       | ..            | 35                          | 361           |
| Tajikistan                     | 2.2                  | ..         | 15.8                                | ..          | 13                   | 16            | 0.5              | 0.5        | ..                                      | ..            | 13                          | ..            |
| Tanzania                       | 1.0                  | 1.1        | ..                                  | 4.7         | 28                   | 28            | 0.1              | 0.1        | ..                                      | ..            | 10                          | 25            |
| Thailand                       | 1.1                  | 1.5        | 6.7                                 | 7.0         | 421                  | 454           | 1.1              | 1.2        | 93                                      | ..            | 70                          | 373           |
| Timor-Leste                    | 1.7                  | 2.9        | ..                                  | ..          | 1                    | 1             | 0.4              | 0.5        | ..                                      | ..            | ..                          | ..            |
| Togo                           | 1.6                  | 1.6        | 9.8                                 | 10.1        | 10                   | 9             | 0.4              | 0.3        | ..                                      | ..            | ..                          | 4             |
| Tonga                          | ..                   | ..         | ..                                  | ..          | ..                   | ..            | ..               | ..         | ..                                      | ..            | ..                          | ..            |
| Trinidad and Tobago            | 0.5                  | ..         | 2.1                                 | ..          | 3                    | 4             | 0.5              | 0.6        | ..                                      | ..            | 6                           | 12            |
| Tunisia                        | 1.5                  | 1.6        | 5.6                                 | 4.4         | 47                   | 48            | 1.4              | 1.2        | ..                                      | ..            | 168                         | 38            |
| Turkey                         | 2.5                  | 2.3        | ..                                  | 6.9         | 617                  | 613           | 2.8              | 2.3        | 13                                      | 82            | 1,092                       | 604           |
| Turkmenistan                   | ..                   | ..         | ..                                  | ..          | 26                   | 22            | 1.3              | 1.0        | ..                                      | ..            | 21                          | 28            |
| Turks and Caicos Islands       | ..                   | ..         | ..                                  | ..          | ..                   | ..            | ..               | ..         | ..                                      | ..            | ..                          | ..            |
| Tuvalu                         | ..                   | ..         | ..                                  | ..          | ..                   | ..            | ..               | ..         | ..                                      | ..            | ..                          | ..            |
| Uganda                         | 2.4                  | 1.4        | 14.4                                | 10.0        | 47                   | 47            | 0.4              | 0.3        | ..                                      | ..            | 10                          | 20            |
| Ukraine                        | 2.8                  | 2.8        | 7.7                                 | 6.8         | 273                  | 215           | 1.2              | 0.9        | 295                                     | 589           | ..                          | ..            |
| United Arab Emirates           | 3.7                  | 5.5        | ..                                  | ..          | 51                   | 51            | 2.0              | 0.8        | 11                                      | 43            | 2,169                       | 2,245         |
| United Kingdom                 | 2.4                  | 2.4        | 5.9                                 | 5.5         | 217                  | 169           | 0.7              | 0.5        | 1,039                                   | 1,394         | 27                          | 438           |
| United States                  | 3.8                  | 4.2        | 18.7                                | 17.6        | 1,546                | 1,492         | 1.0              | 0.9        | 6,605                                   | 6,153         | 523                         | 759           |
| Uruguay                        | 2.1                  | 1.9        | 7.8                                 | 6.2         | 25                   | 25            | 1.6              | 1.5        | ..                                      | ..            | 20                          | 11            |
| Uzbekistan                     | 0.5                  | ..         | ..                                  | ..          | 91                   | 68            | 0.9              | 0.5        | 4                                       | 209           | ..                          | ..            |
| Vanuatu                        | ..                   | ..         | ..                                  | ..          | ..                   | ..            | ..               | ..         | ..                                      | ..            | ..                          | ..            |
| Venezuela, RB                  | 1.4                  | 1.1        | 5.6                                 | ..          | 82                   | 115           | 0.7              | 0.8        | 7                                       | ..            | 20                          | 476           |
| Vietnam                        | 1.8                  | 2.2        | ..                                  | ..          | 495                  | 522           | 1.1              | 1.0        | 14                                      | ..            | 313                         | 369           |
| Virgin Islands (U.S.)          | ..                   | ..         | ..                                  | ..          | ..                   | ..            | ..               | ..         | ..                                      | ..            | ..                          | ..            |
| West Bank and Gaza             | ..                   | ..         | ..                                  | ..          | 56                   | 56            | 7.6              | 5.7        | ..                                      | ..            | 2                           | ..            |
| Yemen, Rep.                    | 4.9                  | 4.0        | ..                                  | ..          | 138                  | 138           | 2.7              | 2.0        | ..                                      | ..            | 317                         | 22            |
| Zambia                         | 2.0                  | 1.6        | 8.5                                 | 8.4         | 16                   | 17            | 0.3              | 0.3        | ..                                      | ..            | 0                           | 67            |
| Zimbabwe                       | 2.3                  | 3.2        | ..                                  | ..          | 51                   | 51            | 0.8              | 0.7        | ..                                      | ..            | 25                          | ..            |
| <b>World</b>                   | <b>2.4</b>           | <b>2.4</b> | <b>10.2</b>                         | <b>9.1</b>  | <b>28,539</b>        | <b>28,184</b> | <b>0.9</b>       | <b>0.8</b> | <b>..</b>                               | <b>..</b>     | <b>21,306</b>               | <b>25,533</b> |
| <b>Low income</b>              | <b>1.5</b>           | <b>1.7</b> | <b>11.9</b>                         | <b>10.1</b> | <b>3,330</b>         | <b>3,946</b>  | <b>1.1</b>       | <b>1.0</b> | <b>47</b>                               | <b>..</b>     | <b>637</b>                  | <b>1,504</b>  |
| <b>Middle income</b>           | <b>1.9</b>           | <b>1.8</b> | <b>11.5</b>                         | <b>..</b>   | <b>17,447</b>        | <b>17,108</b> | <b>0.8</b>       | <b>0.8</b> | <b>1,879</b>                            | <b>3,104</b>  | <b>10,441</b>               | <b>14,962</b> |
| Lower middle income            | 2.3                  | 1.9        | 13.7                                | 12.2        | 8,259                | 8,004         | 0.9              | 0.8        | 404                                     | 599           | 3,338                       | 9,216         |
| Upper middle income            | 1.8                  | 1.8        | 10.8                                | ..          | 9,188                | 9,105         | 0.8              | 0.7        | 1,275                                   | 2,505         | 7,103                       | 5,746         |
| <b>Low &amp; middle income</b> | <b>1.9</b>           | <b>1.8</b> | <b>11.5</b>                         | <b>..</b>   | <b>20,777</b>        | <b>21,054</b> | <b>0.9</b>       | <b>0.8</b> | <b>1,192</b>                            | <b>3,104</b>  | <b>10,916</b>               | <b>16,466</b> |
| East Asia & Pacific            | 1.8                  | 1.9        | 13.9                                | ..          | 7,656                | 7,181         | 0.7              | 0.6        | 343                                     | 1,837         | 4,225                       | 3,656         |
| Europe & Central Asia          | 2.2                  | 2.0        | ..                                  | 6.9         | 1,956                | 1,665         | 1.8              | 1.4        | 556                                     | 1,132         | 1,902                       | 1,782         |
| Latin America & Caribbean      | 1.2                  | 1.3        | ..                                  | ..          | 1,931                | 2,334         | 0.8              | 0.8        | 52                                      | 36            | 729                         | 1,144         |
| Middle East & North Africa     | 3.2                  | ..         | 14.0                                | 11.1        | 3,123                | 3,399         | 3.3              | 3.1        | 156                                     | 13            | 1,783                       | 1,694         |
| South Asia                     | 2.8                  | 2.4        | 18.8                                | 15.2        | 4,578                | 4,616         | 0.8              | 0.7        | 43                                      | 10            | 1,620                       | 7,476         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa             | 1.6                  | 1.5        | 7.0                                 | 6.6         | 1,533                | 1,859         | 0.5              | 0.5        | 72                                      | 76            | 1,024                       | 714           |
| <b>High income</b>             | <b>2.6</b>           | <b>2.7</b> | <b>10.0</b>                         | <b>9.2</b>  | <b>7,762</b>         | <b>7,100</b>  | <b>1.2</b>       | <b>1.1</b> | <b>20,182</b>                           | <b>22,454</b> | <b>10,390</b>               | <b>9,067</b>  |
| Euro area                      | 1.7                  | 1.5        | 4.5                                 | 3.9         | 1,807                | 1,513         | 1.2              | 0.9        | 5,609                                   | 4,317         | 1,548                       | 968           |

Most Recent Value (MRV) if data for the specified year or full period are not available; or growth rate is calculated for less than the full period.

### About the Data



### Military expenditure (% of GDP)

#### Long definition

Military expenditures data from SIPRI are derived from the NATO definition, which includes all current and capital expenditures on the armed forces, including peacekeeping forces defense ministries and other government agencies engaged in defense projects; paramilitary forces, if these are judged to be trained and equipped for military operations; and military space activities. Such expenditures include military and civil personnel, including retirement pensions of military personnel and social services for personnel; operation and maintenance; procurement; military research and development; and military aid (in the military expenditures of the donor country). Excluded are civil defense and current expenditures for previous military activities, such as for veterans' benefits, demobilization, conversion, and destruction of weapons. This definition cannot be applied for all countries, however, since that would require much more detailed information than is available about what is included in military budgets and off-budget military expenditure items. (For example, military budgets might or might not cover civil defense, reserves and auxiliary forces, police and paramilitary forces, dual-purpose forces such as military and civilian police, military grants in kind, pensions for military personnel, and social security contributions paid by one part of government to another.)

#### Source

Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI), Yearbook: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security.

### Armed forces personnel, total

#### Long definition

Armed forces personnel are active duty military personnel, including paramilitary forces if the training, organization, equipment, and control suggest they may be used to support or replace regular military forces.

#### Source

International Institute for Strategic Studies, The Military Balance.

### Arms exports (SIPRI trend indicator values)

#### Long definition

Arms transfers cover the supply of military weapons through sales, aid, gifts, and those made through manufacturing licenses. Data cover major conventional weapons such as aircraft, armored vehicles, artillery, radar systems, missiles, and ships designed for military use. Excluded are transfers of other military equipment such as small arms and light weapons, trucks, small artillery, ammunition, support equipment, technology transfers, and other services.

#### Source

Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI), Yearbook: Armaments, Disarmament and International Security.

Please see the online table at <http://wdi.worldbank.org/table/5.7> for observation-level metadata, which can be downloaded in Excel.