



2014
People

2.3 World Development Indicators: Employment by sector

	Agriculture				Industry				Services			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	% of male employment		% of female employment		% of male employment		% of female employment		% of male employment		% of female employment	
	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	33	..	53	..	28	..	11	..	39	..	37
Algeria	..	12	..	3	..	32	..	24	..	56	..	73
American Samoa	4	..	0	..	43	..	45	..	52	..	25	..
Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	1	0	0	40	33	18	10	59	65	81	90
Armenia	..	33	..	46	..	26	..	7	..	41	..	48
Aruba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	6	..	4	..	32	..	12	..	61	..	84	..
Austria	6	5	8	5	47	38	20	13	46	57	72	83
Azerbaijan	..	32	..	44	..	22	..	6	..	46	..	50
Bahamas, The	9	6	2	2	24	22	5	4	67	72	93	94
Bahrain	3	1	0	0	33	42	7	9	64	55	92	90
Bangladesh	54	..	85	..	16	..	9	..	25	..	2	..
Barbados	8	3	4	2	26	28	13	10	57	63	73	83
Belarus	..	13	..	8	..	43	..	24	..	37	..	63
Belgium	3	2	3	1	41	33	16	9	56	66	82	91
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	..	49	..	75	..	10	..	7	..	41	..	18
Bolivia	3	31	1	33	42	28	17	10	55	41	83	57
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	19	..	23	..	38	..	17	..	42	..	61
Botswana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	31	18	25	11	27	29	10	12	43	52	65	77
Brunei Darussalam	2	..	2	..	31	..	9	..	66	..	90	..
Bulgaria	..	8	..	4	..	37	..	25	..	55	..	71
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cabo Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cambodia	..	49	..	53	..	19	..	18	..	32	..	29
Cameroon	..	49	..	58	..	13	..	12	..	38	..	30
Canada	6	..	2	..	31	..	11	..	64	..	87	..
Cayman Islands	2	..	0	..	34	..	3	..	64	..	98	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Channel Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	24	14	6	5	32	32	15	11	45	55	79	85
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong SAR, China	1	..	0	..	37	19	27	4	63	80	73	96
Macao SAR, China	0	..	0	..	34	..	44	..	66	..	55	..
Colombia	2	24	1	7	35	24	25	17	63	52	74	76
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	32	19	5	4	27	24	25	11	41	56	69	85
Cote d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	14	..	14	..	36	..	17	..	50	..	69
Cuba	..	26	..	9	..	20	..	12	..	54	..	79
Curacao	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	11	4	13	2	31	31	23	9	56	65	63	90
Czech Republic	..	4	..	2	..	49	..	23	..	47	..	75
Denmark	7	4	3	1	37	29	16	10	56	67	81	89
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominica	40	..	13	..	27	..	13	..	31	..	71	..
Dominican Republic	26	21	3	3	23	22	21	10	52	56	76	88
Ecuador	10	32	2	21	29	22	17	11	62	46	81	68



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	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12
Egypt, Arab Rep.	35	26	52	43	25	28	10	5	41	46	37	52
El Salvador	48	32	15	5	23	23	23	18	29	45	63	77
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	23	7	13	3	42	45	30	18	36	48	57	80
Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Faeroe Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	11	6	6	2	38	36	15	9	51	58	78	88
France	7	4	5	2	39	32	17	10	54	64	78	87
French Polynesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia, The	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	4	2	4	1	50	40	24	14	46	58	73	85
Ghana	66	46	59	38	10	17	10	14	23	37	32	49
Greece	20	13	26	13	29	23	17	8	51	64	57	80
Greenland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	19	44	3	13	36	22	27	16	45	35	70	72
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haiti	76	..	50	..	9	..	9	..	13	..	38	..
Honduras	53	49	6	9	18	19	25	21	29	31	69	70
Hungary	19	7	13	3	43	39	29	19	38	54	58	78
Iceland	16	9	5	2	33	28	15	8	52	63	81	90
India	..	43	..	60	..	26	..	21	..	31	..	20
Indonesia	54	35	57	34	15	25	13	16	31	39	31	49
Iran, Islamic Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	17	8	3	1	35	27	18	9	49	65	79	90
Isle of Man	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	5	3	2	1	38	30	15	10	57	67	83	89
Italy	8	5	9	3	41	38	23	14	52	58	68	84
Jamaica	36	26	16	8	25	22	12	7	39	52	72	86
Japan	6	4	7	4	40	33	27	15	54	62	65	80
Jordan	..	2	..	1	..	19	..	8	..	79	..	91
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Rep.	14	6	18	7	40	20	28	13	46	73	54	81
Kosovo	..	4	..	5	..	33	..	10	..	62	..	85
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	12	..	5	..	33	..	14	..	55	..	81
Lebanon	..	7	..	6	..	25	..	8	..	69	..	86
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	..	50	..	48	..	14	..	5	..	37	..	47
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	12	..	6	..	34	..	16	..	54	..	77
Luxembourg	7	2	6	1	40	19	10	4	54	77	84	93
Macedonia, FYR	..	17	..	18	..	33	..	24	..	49	..	58
Madagascar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	23	15	20	8	31	33	32	20	46	52	48	72
Maldives	28	..	14	..	18	..	39	..	50	..	43	..
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	1	..	1	..	28	..	11	..	70	..	88



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	% of male employment		% of female employment		% of male employment		% of female employment		% of male employment		% of female employment	
	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritius	15	9	13	7	36	32	48	20	48	60	39	73
Mexico	34	19	11	4	25	29	19	16	41	51	70	80
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	..	30	..	23	..	26	..	13	..	45	..	64
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	..	33	..	32	..	22	..	12	..	44	..	55
Montenegro	..	6	..	5	..	26	..	8	..	68	..	87
Morocco	4	..	3	..	33	..	46	..	63	..	51	..
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	45	28	52	27	21	22	8	5	34	50	40	68
Nepal	75	..	91	..	4	..	1	..	20	..	8	..
Netherlands	5	3	2	2	33	23	10	6	60	61	81	84
New Caledonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	13	9	8	4	31	31	13	10	56	61	79	86
Nicaragua	..	44	..	15	..	18	..	15	..	38	..	70
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Mariana Islands	4	..	0	..	47	..	40	..	49	..	58	..
Norway	7	4	3	1	34	32	10	8	58	65	86	92
Oman	..	6	..	1	..	43	..	6	..	51	..	93
Pakistan	45	36	69	75	20	23	15	11	35	38	16	13
Palau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	36	22	3	9	19	24	11	9	45	54	86	83
Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	3	30	0	23	33	22	19	8	64	48	80	69
Peru	1	28	0	23	30	23	13	10	69	49	87	67
Philippines	53	39	32	21	17	19	14	10	29	42	55	69
Poland	..	13	..	12	..	42	..	16	..	45	..	72
Portugal	10	12	13	9	39	35	24	15	51	53	63	76
Puerto Rico	5	3	0	0	27	19	19	8	67	79	80	92
Qatar	..	2	..	0	..	59	..	4	..	40	..	96
Romania	29	28	38	30	44	35	30	20	28	37	33	50
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	2	..	2	..	50	..	29	..	48	..	69	..
Sao Tome and Principe	42	..	35	..	19	..	3	..	36	..	59	..
Saudi Arabia	9	5	0	0	29	28	2	2	63	67	97	98
Senegal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Serbia	..	23	..	19	..	33	..	17	..	44	..	64
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	1	2	0	1	36	26	32	17	63	73	68	83
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	5	..	2	..	51	..	21	..	45	..	77
Slovenia	..	9	..	8	..	42	..	18	..	49	..	73
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	6	..	4	..	32	..	13	..	62	..	83
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	11	6	8	3	41	31	17	9	49	64	75	89
Sri Lanka	..	42	..	35	..	14	..	25	..	28	..	29
St. Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Lucia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Martin (French part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	31	..	14	..	27	..	11	..	43	..	75	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



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	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12	1990-92	2009-12
Suriname	5	..	3	..	25	..	6	..	65	..	87	..
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	5	3	2	1	40	30	12	8	55	66	86	91
Switzerland	5	4	4	3	39	29	15	10	57	63	81	83
Syrian Arab Republic	23	13	54	22	28	36	8	9	49	51	38	69
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	78	..	90	..	7	..	1	..	15	..	8	..
Thailand	60	41	62	38	18	23	13	18	22	36	25	44
Timor-Leste	..	51	..	50	..	10	..	7	..	39	..	42
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	15	..	6	..	34	..	14	..	51	..	80	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	33	18	72	37	26	31	11	15	41	52	17	48
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	..	5	..	0	..	27	..	6	..	68	..	94
United Kingdom	3	2	1	1	41	29	16	8	55	69	82	91
United States	4	2	1	1	34	25	14	7	62	72	85	92
Uruguay	7	..	1	..	36	..	21	..	57	..	78	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	59	..	62	..	11	..	3	..	29	..	33
Venezuela, RB	17	13	2	2	32	29	16	11	52	58	82	87
Vietnam	..	45	..	50	..	25	..	17	..	29	..	34
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bank and Gaza	..	9	..	24	..	30	..	9	..	61	..	68
Yemen, Rep.	44	25	83	28	14	19	2	15	38	56	13	57
Zambia	47	..	56	..	15	..	3	..	22	..	18	..
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower middle income	..	42	..	49	..	25	..	18	..	33	..	32
Upper middle income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low & middle income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East Asia & Pacific	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe & Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America & Caribbean	21	21	15	9	30	27	14	13	50	51	71	77
Middle East & North Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Asia	..	43	..	59	..	26	..	21	..	31	..	20
Sub-Saharan Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High income	6	4	5	3	38	31	19	11	56	64	77	86
Euro area	7	4	6	2	42	36	20	12	50	60	73	85

Most Recent Value (MRV) if data for the specified year or full period are not available; or growth rate is calculated for less than the full period.

About the Data

Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)



Long definition

Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Agriculture corresponds to division 1 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories A and B (ISIC revision 3) and includes hunting, forestry, and fishing.

Source

International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market database.

Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)

Long definition

Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Industry corresponds to divisions 2-5 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories C-F (ISIC revision 3) and includes mining and quarrying (including oil production), manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water).

Source

International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market database.

Employees, services, male (% of male employment)

Long definition

Employees are people who work for a public or private employer and receive remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece rates, or pay in kind. Services correspond to divisions 6-9 (ISIC revision 2) or tabulation categories G-P (ISIC revision 3) and include wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services.

Source

International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market database.

Please see the online table at <http://wdi.worldbank.org/table/2.3> for observation-level metadata, which can be downloaded in Excel.